

Legislative Council Staff

Nonpartisan Services for Colorado's Legislature

Final Fiscal Note

Drafting Number: LLS 21-0426 **Prime Sponsors:**

Rep. Daugherty; Lynch

Sen. Buckner

Date: June 21, 2021 Bill Status: Signed into Law

Fiscal Analyst: Aaron Carpenter | 303-866-4918

Aaron.Carpenter@state.co.us

Bill Topic: SENTENCING JUVENILES TRANSFERRED TO ADULT COURT

Summary of **Fiscal Impact:** No fiscal impact. The bill aligns sentencing statues for juveniles being charged as

adults. The bill does impact state or local revenues and expenditures.

Appropriation Summary:

No appropriation is required.

Fiscal Note Status:

This fiscal note reflects the enacted bill.

Summary of Legislation

Under current law, when a juvenile commits a crime, they are tried in juvenile court. However, depending on the age of the juvenile and the crime committed, the juvenile's case can be transferred to district court or the district attorney may file the case directly to district court (called direct filing) where the juvenile will be tried as an adult. The bill aligns sentencing for transfer cases to parallel sentencing for direct file cases. In aligning this language, cases transferred to district court that involve crimes of violence are not subject to minimum sentencing laws.

Assessment of No Fiscal Impact

While the bill removes mandatory minimum sentencing for crimes of violence when a juvenile's case is transferred to district court, it is assumed that sentencing decisions will not be impacted due to the seriousness of the crime in these types of cases and the many factors that the court considers when imposing a sentence. Therefore, aligning the transfer statute with the direct file statute is not expected to impact any state and local revenue or expenditures and the bill has been assessed as having no fiscal impact.

Effective Date

This bill was signed into law by the Governor and took effect on May 24, 2021.

Page 2 June 21, 2021 HB 21-1091

State and Local Government Contacts

Corrections Counties District Attorneys
Human Services Information Technology Judicial

Public Safety